Second Regular Session Seventy-third General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

REREVISED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted in the Second House

LLS NO. 22-0490.01 Jacob Baus x2173

HOUSE BILL 22-1107

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Young and Bradfield, Amabile, Bacon, Bernett, Bird, Boesenecker, Caraveo, Carver, Cutter, Duran, Exum, Froelich, Garnett, Geitner, Hooton, Jodeh, Kennedy, Lindsay, Lontine, McCluskie, McCormick, McLachlan, Michaelson Jenet, Mullica, Ortiz, Ricks, Sirota, Titone, Valdez A., Valdez D.

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Cooke and Bridges, Buckner, Gardner, Hansen, Hinrichsen, Kolker, Lee, Moreno, Pettersen, Rankin, Smallwood, Winter, Woodward, Zenzinger

House Committees

Senate Committees

Education Appropriations

Appropriations

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101	CONCERNING MEASURES RELATED TO CREATING HIGHER EDUCATION
102	OPPORTUNITIES FOR PERSONS WITH INTELLECTUAL AND
103	DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES, AND, IN CONNECTION
104	THEREWITH, MAKING AN APPROPRIATION.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

The bill creates in the department of higher education (department) the inclusive higher education grant program to provide grants to state institutions of higher education for the purpose of establishing, or

SENATE rd Reading Unamended

SENATE Amended 2nd Reading May 9, 2022

HOUSE 3rd Reading Unamended May 2, 2022

HOUSE Amended 2nd Reading April 29, 2022

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. <u>Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.</u>

Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing statute.

Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.

expanding existing, inclusive higher education programs for students with intellectual and developmental disabilities.

The bill requires the department to contract with an organization that has demonstrated success in assisting students with intellectual and developmental disabilities attend institutions of higher education to administer the grant program, perform annual evaluations of the grant recipients, and produce an annual report that is submitted to the education committees of the house of representatives and the senate.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** article 79 to title 3 23 as follows: 4 ARTICLE 79 5 **Inclusive Higher Education for** 6 **Students with Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities** 7 **23-79-101. Short title.** THE SHORT TITLE OF THIS ARTICLE 79 IS 8 THE "INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION ACT". 9 **23-79-102.** Legislative declaration. (1) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY 10 FINDS THAT: 11 (a) As of the 2020-21 school year, the department of 12 EDUCATION REPORTED THAT AN ESTIMATED SIX THOUSAND NINE HUNDRED 13 TWO STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES RESIDE IN COLORADO; 14 (b) HISTORICALLY, SOCIETY'S LOW EXPECTATIONS AND LIMITED 15 OPPORTUNITIES HAVE PREVENTED PEOPLE WITH INTELLECTUAL 16 DISABILITIES FROM THE BENEFITS ASSOCIATED WITH HIGHER EDUCATION. 17 AS A RESULT, MANY PEOPLE WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES LIVE IN 18 POVERTY WITH FEW PROSPECTS OTHER THAN EXCEPTIONALLY 19 LOW-PAYING JOBS OR SITTING IDLY AT HOME. 20 (c) ALTHOUGH STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES HAVE 21 HISTORICALLY BEEN DENIED HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES, WHEN

-2-

1	OPPORTUNITIES ARISE, STUDENTS COMPLETING HIGHER EDUCATION
2	PROGRAMS REAP THE BENEFITS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, INCLUDING HIGH
3	EMPLOYMENT RATES, BETTER WAGES, INCREASED SOCIALIZATION,
4	COMMUNITY BELONGING, AND GREATER INDEPENDENCE;
5	(d) In 2014, under the leadership of IN! Pathways to
6	INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION, EDUCATORS, ADVOCATES FOR PERSONS
7	WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES, STUDENTS, AND FAMILIES BEGAN
8	WORKING TO CREATE INCLUSIVE OPPORTUNITIES FOR STUDENTS WITH
9	INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES, AS COLORADO WAS ONE OF ONLY FOUR
10	STATES THAT DID NOT HAVE AN INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PATHWAY
11	FOR STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES;
12	(e) In 2016, the general assembly enacted a five-year
13	INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PILOT PROGRAM AT THE UNIVERSITY OF
14	NORTHERN COLORADO, THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO AT COLORADO
15	SPRINGS, AND ARAPAHOE COMMUNITY COLLEGE;
16	(f) As of 2022, approximately seventy students with
17	INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES ARE ENROLLED IN A HIGHER EDUCATION
18	INSTITUTION, PARTICIPATING IN TRADITIONAL CLASSES AND COURSE
19	WORK, LIVING INCLUSIVELY ON CAMPUS, AND PREPARING FOR THEIR
20	CAREERS;
21	(g) INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PATHWAYS ARE DESIGNED TO
22	FOCUS ON ACADEMIC GROWTH, SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, INDEPENDENCE,
23	AND CAREER ADVANCEMENT;
24	(h) HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES FOR STUDENTS WITH
25	INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES:
26	(I) CREATE CAREER PATHWAYS FOR STUDENTS WITH
27	INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES;

-3-

1	(II) Ensure students with intellectual disabilities enter
2	THE WORKFORCE WITH IN-DEMAND SKILLS;
3	(III) INCREASE INCLUSION, SOCIAL INTERACTIONS, AND
4	MEANINGFUL COMMUNITY CONTRIBUTIONS FOR STUDENTS WITH
5	INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES;
6	(IV) REDUCE RELIANCE ON FAMILY AND COMMUNITY RESOURCES
7	BY STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES; AND
8	(V) Provide employers with access to a historically
9	UNDERUTILIZED WORKFORCE;
10	(i) SINCE 2016, UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF IN! PATHWAYS TO
11	INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION AND THE COLORADO INCLUSION
12	CONSORTIUM, MANY ADVANCEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE IN COLORADO FOR
13	INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION FOR STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL
14	DISABILITIES, INCLUDING THE ABILITY TO EARN CREDENTIALS AT
15	GRADUATION, ACCESS TO FEDERAL FINANCIAL AID, AND PARTNERSHIPS TO
16	SUPPORT VOCATIONAL GOALS; AND
17	(j) The success of the pilot program has created
18	SIGNIFICANT DEMAND FOR MORE OPPORTUNITIES THROUGHOUT
19	COLORADO.
20	(2) Therefore, the general assembly declares it is
21	BENEFICIAL TO CREATE HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES THAT SUPPORT
22	STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES AND
23	TO DEVELOP INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN COLORADO.
24	23-79-103. Definitions. As used in this article 79, unless the
25	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
26	(1) "ADMINISTERING ENTITY" MEANS THE ENTITY SELECTED BY
27	THE DEPARTMENT TO ADMINISTER THE INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION

-4- 1107

1	GRANT PROGRAM.
2	_
3	(2) "Commission" means the Colorado commission on
4	HIGHER EDUCATION ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 23-1-102.
5	(3) "Department" means the department of higher
6	EDUCATION CREATED AND EXISTING PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-1-114.
7	$\underline{(4)}$ "Grant program" means the inclusive higher education
8	GRANT PROGRAM CREATED IN SECTION 23-79-104.
9	(5) "INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION" MEANS ACCESS TO HIGHER
10	EDUCATION, AS PROVIDED BY A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
11	EDUCATION, BY STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL
12	DISABILITIES THAT:
13	(a) Enables the student to have all of the rights,
14	RESPONSIBILITIES, PRIVILEGES, BENEFITS, AND OUTCOMES THAT RESULT
15	FROM A HIGHER EDUCATION EXPERIENCE TO THE GREATEST EXTENT
16	POSSIBLE, INCLUDING ACADEMIC SUCCESS, CAREER DEVELOPMENT,
17	CAMPUS ENGAGEMENT, SELF-DETERMINATION, PARTICIPATION IN PAID
18	WORK EXPERIENCES, ON-CAMPUS OR OFF-CAMPUS LIVING, INCLUSIVE
19	SOCIAL ACTIVITIES, AND ACCESS TO AND INSTRUCTION IN TECHNOLOGY;
20	AND
21	(b) Upon successful completion of an inclusive higher
22	EDUCATION PROGRAM, RESULTS IN THE STUDENT RECEIVING A
23	MEANINGFUL CREDENTIAL FROM THE STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
24	EDUCATION.
25	$(\underline{6})$ "State institution of higher education" means a state
26	INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION AS DEFINED IN SECTION 23-18-102
27	(10).

-5- 1107

1	(7) "STUDENT" MEANS A PERSON WITH AN INTELLECTUAL OR
2	DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY WHO IS ENROLLED IN AN INCLUSIVE HIGHER
3	EDUCATION PROGRAM IN A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.
4	23-79-104. Inclusive higher education grant program - created
5	- duties - policies. (1) There is created in the department the
6	INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION GRANT PROGRAM TO PROVIDE GRANTS TO
7	STATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION FOR THE PURPOSE OF
8	ESTABLISHING, OR EXPANDING EXISTING, INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION
9	PROGRAMS FOR STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL
10	DISABILITIES.
11	(2) A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION THAT RECEIVES
12	A GRANT THROUGH THE GRANT PROGRAM SHALL USE THE MONEY FOR THE
13	PURPOSE OF ESTABLISHING AN, OR EXPANDING AN EXISTING, INCLUSIVE
14	HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAM. THE GRANT RECIPIENT MAY USE THE
15	GRANT AWARD TO:
16	(a) Perform an institutional assessment to determine
17	TRAINING, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND THE CAPACITY NEEDED TO
18	PROVIDE INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES FOR STUDENTS
19	WITH INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES;
20	(b) IDENTIFY INSTITUTIONAL POLICIES AND PRACTICES THAT
21	FOSTER OR IMPEDE INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES;
22	(c) Offer programs and supports for the students that
23	ALLOW EACH STUDENT TO TAKE FOR CREDIT OR TO AUDIT A MINIMUM OF
24	TWO ON-CAMPUS UNDERGRADUATE COURSES EACH SEMESTER IN A
25	STUDENT'S CHOSEN AREA OF STUDY, AND TO TAKE A COURSE EACH
26	SEMESTER THAT IS DESIGNED TO MEET THE NEEDS OF EACH STUDENT AND
27	NECESSARY TO RECEIVE THE AWARD OF A CREDENTIAL IN THE STUDENT'S

-6- 1107

1	CHOSEN AREA OF STUDY;
2	(d) Integrate the students academically and socially into
3	THE NORMATIVE OFFERINGS OF THE STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER
4	EDUCATION;
5	(e) Provide Peer Mentoring Services for the Students;
6	(f) COORDINATE PROGRAMS AND SUPPORTS WITH AVAILABLE
7	VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION THROUGH THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND
8	EMPLOYMENT;
9	(g) Provide programs and supports that prepare the
10	STUDENTS FOR GAINFUL COMPETITIVE EMPLOYMENT;
11	(h) PROVIDE PROGRAMS AND SUPPORTS FOR THE STUDENTS TO
12	DEVELOP INDEPENDENT LIVING SKILLS, INCLUDING SELF-CARE,
13	SOCIALIZATION, CAREER READINESS, HEALTHY LIFESTYLE CHOICES, AND
14	FINANCIAL LITERACY;
15	(i) Provide benefits counseling to the students;
16	(j) Develop admissions standards that do not require
17	STUDENTS APPLYING TO PARTICIPATE IN AN INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION
18	PROGRAM TO TAKE A NATIONAL ASSESSMENT TEST AS AN ADMISSION
19	REQUIREMENT; AND
20	(k) PERFORM OUTREACH TO HIGH SCHOOLS TO ENSURE AWARENESS
21	OF AVAILABLE INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES.
22	(3) No later than September 30, 2022, the department
23	SHALL ISSUE A REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS FOR AN ORGANIZATION TO
24	ADMINISTER THE GRANT PROGRAM. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL SELECT AND
25	CONTRACT WITH AN ORGANIZATION THAT HAS DEMONSTRATED SUCCESS
26	IN ASSISTING STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL
27	DISABILITIES ATTEND STATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION. THE

-7- 1107

2	A CONTRACT WITH THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY NO LATER THAN
3	DECEMBER 30, 2022, WHICH CONTRACT IS SUBJECT TO ANNUAL REVIEW
4	AND RENEWAL.
5	(4) The department and administering entity shall
6	IMPLEMENT THE GRANT PROGRAM IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS ARTICLE 79.
7	GRANTS MUST BE AWARDED AS PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE 79.
8	(5) Upon receiving notice from the administering entity
9	THAT A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION IS SELECTED TO
10	RECEIVE A GRANT, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL, AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE,
11	TRANSFER TO THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY THE AMOUNT OF THE GRANT
12	<u>AWARD.</u>
13	(6) THE COMMISSION SHALL ADOPT POLICIES AS REQUIRED BY THIS
14	ARTICLE 79 OR AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT THE GRANT
15	PROGRAM. AT A MINIMUM, THE POLICIES MUST SPECIFY THE FORM OF THE
16	GRANT PROGRAM APPLICATION, THE TIME FRAMES FOR APPLYING FOR
17	GRANTS, AND THE TIME FRAMES FOR DISTRIBUTING GRANT MONEY.
18	23-79-105. Administering entity - duties - funding. (1) The
19	ADMINISTERING ENTITY SHALL:
20	(a) ADMINISTER THE GRANT PROGRAM IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS
21	ARTICLE 79, INCLUDING ESTABLISHING AND IMPLEMENTING THE PROCESS
22	BY WHICH A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION MAY APPLY TO
23	RECEIVE A GRANT; AND
24	(b) PERFORM ANNUAL EVALUATIONS OF GRANT RECIPIENTS
25	REGARDING THE PERFORMANCE AND IMPLEMENTATION OF AN INCLUSIVE
26	HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAM PURSUANT TO SECTION 23-79-107.
27	(2) Of the money annually appropriated to the

DEPARTMENT SHALL SELECT THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY AND ENTER INTO

1

-8-

1	DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 23-79-108, NOT MORE THAN TWENTY
2	PERCENT SHALL BE USED TO COMPENSATE THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY TO
3	OFFSET THE COSTS THAT THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY INCURS IN
4	ADMINISTERING THE GRANT PROGRAM. THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE
5	DEPARTMENT AND THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY MUST NOT INCLUDE ANY
6	ADDITIONAL AMOUNT OF REMUNERATION TO THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY
7	FROM THE STATE. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL COMPENSATE THE
8	ADMINISTERING ENTITY WITH FUNDS FROM THE APPROPRIATION FOR
9	PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION.
10	23-79-106. Applications - criteria - awards. (1) TO RECEIVE A
11	GRANT, A STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION MUST SUBMIT AN
12	APPLICATION TO THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH
13	POLICIES ADOPTED BY THE COMMISSION.
14	(2) THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY SHALL REVIEW THE APPLICATIONS
15	RECEIVED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. IN AWARDING GRANTS, THE
16	ADMINISTERING ENTITY SHALL CONSIDER THE INTENDED EXPENSES AND
17	ASSOCIATED COSTS PROPOSED BY THE APPLICANT RELATIVE TO THE
18	MONEY ANNUALLY APPROPRIATED TO THE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO
19	SECTION 23-79-108, TO ACHIEVE THE GREATEST INTENDED IMPACT OF THE
20	GRANT PROGRAM ACROSS COLORADO, INCLUDING MAXIMIZING ACCESS
21	AND OPPORTUNITY FOR ALL STUDENTS REGARDLESS OF DEMOGRAPHIC OR
22	GEOGRAPHIC DIVERSITY.
23	23-79-107. Evaluation and reporting requirements. (1) ON OR
24	before July 1, 2024, and on or before July 1 each year thereafter,
25	THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY SHALL PERFORM AN EVALUATION OF THE
26	PERFORMANCE OF THE INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAM AT EACH
27	STATE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION THAT RECEIVED A GRANT. THE

-9- 1107

1	EVALUATION MUST:
2	(a) REVIEW EACH INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAM AND
3	COMPARE THE PROGRAMS TO RECOGNIZED ACCREDITATION STANDARDS
4	AND BEST PRACTICES;
5	(b) Include comprehensive surveys of inclusive higher
6	EDUCATION PROGRAM STAKEHOLDERS, INCLUDING STUDENTS, STUDENTS'
7	FAMILIES, PEER MENTORS, FACULTY, AND STAFF; AND
8	(c) Include assessments for students to demonstrate
9	GROWTH IN INDEPENDENT LIVING, INCLUDING SELF-CARE, SOCIALIZATION,
10	CAREER READINESS, HEALTHY LIFESTYLE CHOICES, AND FINANCIAL
11	LITERACY.
12	(2) On or before July $1,2024$, and on or before July 1 each
13	YEAR THEREAFTER, THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY SHALL PERFORM A
14	COMPREHENSIVE SURVEY OF FORMER STUDENTS AND FORMER STUDENTS'
15	FAMILIES. THE SURVEY MUST SOLICIT INFORMATION CONCERNING THE
16	FORMER STUDENTS, INCLUDING THEIR HOUSING CIRCUMSTANCES,
17	CAREERS, AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES OR ASSOCIATIONS. THE ADMINISTERING
18	ENTITY SHALL RETAIN THE SURVEYS AND EVALUATE SUCCESSES THAT ARE
19	A CONSEQUENCE OF INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS AND
20	IDENTIFY OPPORTUNITIES TO IMPROVE OUTCOMES FOR CURRENT AND
21	FUTURE STUDENTS.
22	(3) On or before October 1,2024, and on or before October
23	1 EACH YEAR THEREAFTER WHEN GRANTS ARE AWARDED, THE
24	ADMINISTERING ENTITY SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT. AT
25	A MINIMUM, THE REPORT MUST INCLUDE:
26	(a) A SUMMARY OF THE FINDINGS FROM THE EVALUATION
27	PERFORMED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTIONS (1) AND (2) OF THIS SECTION;

-10-

1	(b) An analysis of the findings from the evaluations
2	PERFORMED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTIONS (1) AND (2) OF THIS SECTION,
3	INCLUDING COMPARISONS BETWEEN THE CURRENT YEAR'S AND PREVIOUS
4	YEARS' FINDINGS TO EVALUATE THE LONG-TERM IMPACTS OF INCLUSIVE
5	HIGHER EDUCATION FOR CURRENT STUDENTS PARTICIPATING IN AN
6	INCLUSIVE HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAM AND FORMER STUDENTS WHO
7	PARTICIPATED IN A PROGRAM; AND
8	(c) A DESCRIPTION OF EXPENSES MADE WITH THE GRANT MONEY.
9	(4) On or before December 31, 2024, and on or before
10	DECEMBER 31 EACH YEAR THEREAFTER WHEN GRANTS ARE AWARDED,
11	THE DEPARTMENT SHALL SUBMIT THE ADMINISTERING ENTITY'S REPORT TO
12	THE EDUCATION COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF
13	REPRESENTATIVES, OR ANY SUCCESSOR COMMITTEES, REGARDING THE
14	GRANT PROGRAM.
15	(5) Notwithstanding section 24-1-136 (11)(a)(I), the
16	REPORTING REQUIREMENTS SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION CONTINUE
17	INDEFINITELY.
18	23-79-108. Inclusive higher education opportunities -
19	funding. For the 2022-23, 2023-24, 2024-25, 2025-26, and 2026-27
20	STATE FISCAL YEARS, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHALL ANNUALLY
21	APPROPRIATE FOUR HUNDRED FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS IN EACH STATE
22	FISCAL YEAR TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE 79.
23	SECTION 2. Appropriation. For the 2022-23 state fiscal year,
24	\$450,000 is appropriated to the department of higher education. This
25	appropriation is from the general fund. To implement this act, the
26	department may use this appropriation for the inclusive higher education
27	grant program.

-11-

SECTION 3. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act
takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the
ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except
that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V
of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this
act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take
effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in
November 2022 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the
official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

-12- 1107